Sequential recovery in demand; Maintain Buy!
Q3FY24 Result Update | Sector: Consumer Electrical | February 05, 2024
Decent overall performance: Orient Electric Q3FY24 revenue from operations was reported at Rs 752 Cr , up $1.7 \%$ YoY/32.6\% QoQ. The demand in the appliances, lighting and switchgear segment remained stable while fans demand was subdued resulting in moderate growth as compared to last year. Amongst segments; Electrical Consumer Durables (ECD) revenue was Rs 535 Cr , down by $0.7 \%$ while it was up by 47.3\% QoQ, consequently, Lighting \& Switchgears grew by 8.2\% YoY/6.5\% QoQ to Rs 217 Cr .

Mixed trend of margin: Gross profit grew by $6.2 \%$ YoY to Rs 225 Cr with a margin of $29.9 \%$ which expanded by 127bps, mainly due to decline in input cost and improved product mix in its sales. EBITDA was Rs 49 Cr , down by $10.8 \%$ YoY with a margin of $6.5 \%$ which declined by 92bps YoY due to mixed demand across segments resulting in operating deleverage while rise in investment across key areas kept the overheads cost higher.

Segmental performance: The softness in demand towards the ECD segment, price discounting along with expenses related to improving distribution channels led EBIT to decline by $6.5 \%$ YoY to Rs 60 Cr while margin declined by 7 lbps YoY to $11.3 \%$. Similarly, Lighting \& Switchgear EBIT declined by $1.4 \%$ YoY to Rs 31 Cr with a margin of $14.2 \%$ which declined by 120 bps YoY.

Concall \& Other key highlights: 1) The company has spent Rs 180 Cr towards the Hyderabad plant. 2) Launched 15 new products; 12 in Lighting segment and 3 in the ECD segment. 3) Its cost saving initiative project "Spark Sanchay" led to cost savings of Rs 45 Cr for 9MFY24. 4) Direct-to-Market (DTM) sales in 7 states grew by $36 \%$ YoY in the fans category. 5) Achieved highest ever quarterly revenue through digital business which is up by $100 \%$ YoY. 6) International business growth was in high teens, however, could see some blip due to the macro-economic environment. 7) The company expects the investments to aid in volume growth and margin expansion in the upcoming quarters.

Outlook \& Valuations: Orient has a diversified range of product categories in its ECD segment and Lighting \& Switchgears segment with robust distribution network across India. The sequential recovery in demand ahead of its key sales period and rise in real estate activities across India as well as its expansion of distribution network augurs well for its volume and revenue expansion across segments. Factoring this, we estimate its revenue/EBITDA/PAT to grow at a CAGR of $12.6 \% / 26.4 \% / 31.9 \%$ over $\mathrm{FY} 23-26 \mathrm{E}$ and maintain Buy rating with a target price of Rs 271 valuing the company at $33 x$ on FY26E EPS.

Financial Summary - standalone

| Particulars, Rs cr | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net revenue | 2,529 | 2,732 | 3,141 | 3,612 |
| EBITDA | 151 | 149 | 187 | 305 |
| EBITDAM (\%) | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.4 |
| APAT | 76 | 82 | 89 | 174 |
| APATM (\%) | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.8 |
| EPS (Rs) | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 8.2 |
| PE (x) | 61.6 | 56.7 | 52.4 | 26.9 |
| RoE (\%) | 13.5 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 20.6 |



Improved product mix and softer commodity prices led to gross profit and margin expansion on YoY basis.

Investments across key areas led EBITDA to decline by $10.8 \%$ YoY

PAT declined by 25.3\% YOY

Softer commodity prices aided in gross margin expansion

Strong sequential recovery in ECD business

Higher cost across segment led to decline in EBIT across segment

P\&L Account Quarterly - standalone

| Particulars, Rs cr | Q3FY24 | Q3FY23 | Y-0-Y (\%) | Q2FY24 | Q-0-Q (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 752 | 739 | 1.7 | 567 | 32.6 |
| Total material cost | 527 | 528 | (0.1) | 395 | 33.4 |
| Gross Profit | 225 | 212 | 6.2 | 172 | 30.9 |
| Gross Profit Margin (\%) | 29.9 | 28.6 | 127 bps | 30.3 | -40 bps |
| Employee cost | 64 | 57 | 11.0 | 58 | 9.2 |
| Other overheads | 112 | 99 | 12.9 | 93 | 20.9 |
| EBITDA | 49 | 55 | (10.8) | 21 | 136.7 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 6.5 | 7.4 | -92 bps | 3.6 | 286 bps |
| Depreciation | 15 | 14 | 8.5 | 14 | 6.1 |
| Interest | 5 | 6 | (11.1) | 5 | 3.9 |
| Other income | 4 | 9 | (50.3) | 3 | 27.4 |
| PBT | 33 | 44 | (24.7) | 5 | 599.4 |
| Tax | 8 | 11 | (23.1) | 5 | 72.2 |
| Effective tax rate (\%) | 25.8 | 25.3 | 54 bps | - | - |
| PAT | 24 | 33 | (25.3) | - | - |
| EO Gain/(loss) | - | - |  | 19 |  |
| Reported PAT | 24 | 33 | (25.3) | 19 | 30.9 |
| PAT Margin (\%) | 3.2 | 4.4 | -117 bps | 3.3 | -4 bps |

Source : RBL Research
Cost analysis

| As a \% of net sales | Q3FY24 | Q3FY23 | Y-0-Y (bps) | Q2FY24 | Q-0-Q (bps) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Material costs | 70.1 | 71.4 | $(127 \mathrm{bps})$ | 69.7 | 40 bps |
| Personnel Costs | 8.5 | 7.8 | 70 bps | 10.3 | (181 bps) |
| Other overheads | 14.9 | 13.4 | 148 bps | 16.4 | (145 bps) |
| Total costs | $\mathbf{9 3 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 2 ~ b p s}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 8 6 ~ b p s ~ ) ~}$ |

Source : RBL Research

| Segmental Revenue (In Cr) | Q3FY24 | Q3FY23 | Y-o-Y (\%) | Q2FY24 | Q-0-Q (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Electric Consumer Durables <br> (ECD) | 535 | 539 | $(0.7)$ | 363 | 47.3 |
| Lighting \& Switchgears | 217 | 200 | 8.2 | 203 | 6.5 |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 . 6}$ |

Source : RBL Research

| Segmental Revenue (In Cr) | Q3FY24 | Q3FY23 | Y-o-Y (\%) | Q2FY24 | Q-0-Q (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Electric Consumer Durables | 60 | 65 | $(6.5)$ | 30 | 103 |
| Lighting \& Switchgears | 31 | 31 | $(1.4)$ | 27 | 13.9 |
| Less: Other Unallocable | 54 | 49 | 10.7 | 49 | 12 |
| Total EBIT | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 1 . 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 6 . 9}$ |

## Story in charts



Source : RBL Research


Source : RBL Research


Source: RBL Research

| Segmental contribution to revenue (in \%) | Trend of EBITDA and PAT Marigns |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

## P\&L Account - standalone

| Particulars, Rs cr | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{2 , 5 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 1 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 1 2}$ |
| Expenditure |  |  |  |  |
| Total raw material cost | 1,824 | 1,913 | 2,215 | 2,549 |
| Employee cost | 193 | 257 | 275 | 273 |
| Other expenses | 361 | 413 | 463 | 485 |
| Total expenditure | 2,378 | 2,582 | 2,954 | 3,307 |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{1 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 5}$ |
| EBITDAM (\%) | $\mathbf{6 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 4}$ |
| Other income | 27 | 24 | 26 | 32 |
| Depreciation | 54 | 60 | 69 | 77 |
| PBIT | $\mathbf{1 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 0}$ |
| Interest expenses | 22 | 24 | 26 | 27 |
| PBT | $\mathbf{1 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 2}$ |
| Tax | 26 | 25 | 30 | 58 |
| PAT | $\mathbf{7 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 4}$ |
| Exceptional Items | - | 19 | - | - |
| Reported PAT | $\mathbf{7 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 4}$ |
| PATM (\%) | $\mathbf{3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Balance Sheet - standalone

| Particulars, Rs cr | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Share Capital | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Reserves \& Surplus | 563 | 646 | 735 | 909 |
| Total Shareholder's <br> Fund | 585 | 667 | 756 | 930 |
| Non-Current Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Total borrowings | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Other long term <br> liabilities | 78 | 108 | 123 | 133 |
| Long term provision | 19 | 29 | 37 | 40 |
| Current Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Trade payables | 453 | 489 | 563 | 647 |
| Short term provisions | 32 | 34 | 39 | 45 |
| Other current liabilities | 80 | 86 | 99 | 114 |
| Total Liabilities | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 1 9}$ |
| Fixed Assets | 215 | 255 | 306 | 344 |
| Current work in process | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| Intangible assets | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Other non-current assets | 27 | 32 | 38 | 43 |
| Long term loans and | 15 | 30 | 50 | 65 |
| advances | 25 | 26 | 28 | 30 |
| Deferred Tax Assets | 25 |  |  |  |

## Current Assets

| Inventories | 285 | 307 | 354 | 407 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Trade receivables | 372 | 402 | 462 | 531 |
| Cash \& Cash equivalents | 164 | 214 | 224 | 325 |
| Other current assets | 49 | 52 | 60 | 69 |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 1 9}$ |

## Cashflow - standalone

| Particulars, Rs cr | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Reported PBT | 102 | 89 | 119 | 232 |
| Depreciation | 54 | 60 | 69 | 77 |
| Tax paid | $(26)$ | $(25)$ | $(30)$ | $(58)$ |
| Working capital Change | 72 | $(11)$ | $(23)$ | $(26)$ |
| Operating Cash Flow (a) | $\mathbf{2 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 5}$ |
| Capex | $(158)$ | $(100)$ | $(120)$ | $(115)$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 44 | 13 | 15 | 110 |
| Investments | $(16)$ | $(20)$ | $(26)$ | $(20)$ |
| Investing Cash Flow (b) | $\mathbf{( 1 7 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 2 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 4 6 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 3 5 )}$ |
| Debt Issuance/ (Repaid) | $\mathbf{( 5 )}$ | - | - | - |
| Dividend Paid | $\mathbf{( 5 1 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 5 3 )}$ | $(85)$ | $(106)$ |
| Others | 42 | 111 | 106 | 117 |
| Financing Cash Flow (c) | $\mathbf{( 1 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ |
| Net Cash Flow (a + b + c) | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 1}$ |
| Closing Cash | 164 | 214 | 224 | 325 |
|  |  |  | Source : RBL Research |  |

## Key ratios - standalone

| Particulars | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Per Share Ratios (Rs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividend per share | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 |  |
| EPS | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 8.2 |  |
| CEPS | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 11.8 |  |
| Book value per share | 27.5 | 31.4 | 35.6 | 43.8 |  |
| Profitability Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA Margin | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.4 |  |
| PBT Margin | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 6.4 |  |
| Net Profit Margin | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.8 |  |
| RoCE | 16.2 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 22.8 |  |
| RoE | 13.5 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 20.6 |  |
| Dividend Yield | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 |  |
| Efficiency |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory (Days) | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |  |
| Creditor (Days) | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 |  |
| Debtor (Days) | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 |  |
| Interest Cover Ratio (x) | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 9.5 |  |
| Current ratio (x) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |  |
| Valuation Ratios (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E | 61.6 | 56.7 | 52.4 | 26.9 |  |
| P/B | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.0 |  |
| EV/EBITDA | 29.9 | 30.0 | 23.8 | 14.3 |  |
|  |  |  | Source: RBL Research |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

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[Please note that only in case of multiple RAs and if the answers differ inter-se between the RAs, then RA specific answer with respect to questions under $F(a)$ to $F(j)$ above, are given below]

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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